



Montana Secretary of State, Christi Jacobsen Elections and Voter Services 2024 Local Government Review Information

Frequently Asked Questions

Q. **What is the Local Government Review election?**

A. Established as part of the 1972 Constitution, the Local Government Review election is to be held by each city and county government every 10 years. If your city or county government has held a Local Government Review election any time after the 2014 general election until now, you should consult with your county attorney regarding your responsibility.

Q. **Where can I find the laws on the Local Government Review election?**

A. The applicable laws, 7-3-171 through 7-3-193, MCA, are found [here](#).

Q. **Does the Local Government Review election apply only to city governments?**

A. No, local government have been defined to include **both** city and county governments.

Q. **Is it a requirement that the governing body call for a local government review?**

A. Yes. As required under [7-3-173\(2\)](#), MCA, "The governing body shall call for an election on the question of conducting a local government review and establishing a study commission, as required by Article XI, section 9(2), of the Montana constitution, within 1 year after the 10-year period referred to in subsection (1)(c)."

Q. **Who pays the cost of putting the local government review question on the ballot?**

A. According to [13-1-302](#), MCA, each jurisdiction shall pay their proportionate cost. The county will invoice the municipality for their proportionate cost, which cannot include the services of the election administrator or capital expenditures. The proportionate costs shall be only those **additional costs** incurred as a result of the political subdivision holding its election in conjunction with the primary or general election.

For uniformity purposes, those costs should be;

- any extra ballot costs,
- any extra equipment programming costs,
- any extra advertising costs, and;
- any other additional costs incurred because the municipal ballot issue appears on the primary ballot **and** the municipal local government review candidates appear on the general election ballot, if applicable.

Q. What exactly will voters be asked to decide at the June 4th Primary election?

A. The ballot language is to be substantially as follows, under Section [7-3-175](#), MCA:

Vote for one:

FOR the review of the government of (insert name of local government) and the establishment and funding, not to exceed (insert dollar or mill amount), of a local government study commission consisting of (insert number of members) members to examine the government of (insert name of local government) and submit recommendations on the government.

AGAINST the review of the government of (insert name of local government) and the establishment and funding, not to exceed (insert dollar or mill amount), of a local government study commission consisting of (insert number of members) members to examine the government of (insert name of local government) and submit recommendations on the government.

Q. What happens if a voter is eligible to vote in the county election and in the city election?

A. Since the local government review election is for cities and counties, an elector who lives within the city limits will be presented with the question of whether to hold a local government review election twice (once for the county of residence and once for the city of residence.)

Q. Do we have to report the results to the Secretary of State's office?

A. Even though you do not provide the canvass for other local election results to the Secretary of State, according to Section [7-3-174\(4\)](#), MCA, the election administrator shall report the results of the local government review ballot question and the results of the election of commissioner members (if applicable) to the Secretary of State within 15 days of the official canvass. The report of results will have to be filed 15 days after the primary election canvass, and 15 days after the general election canvass (if applicable).

Q. How many commission positions will be open after the Primary, if the voters choose to have a commission?

A. Under Section [7-3-177](#), MCA, the study commission must be an odd number of not less than three members determined by resolution.

Q. When will candidate filing open and close?

A. If a majority of voters voting on the question at the primary election vote in favor of the study commission, candidate filing will open on the date that the primary election results are certified (the primary canvass), and will close **August 12, 85 days before the general election.**

Q. Where are the candidate filing forms?

A. Declaration for nomination forms can be found on the Secretary of State's [website](#).

Q. Is this a partisan election? Will there be a Primary? Are filing fees required? Can election officials of the local government be candidates for the study commission?

A. According to Section [7-3-176](#), MCA, the election is a nonpartisan election, there will be no primary election, and there are no filing fees. Also, candidates are not permitted to be elected officials of the local government.

Q. Does a person have to live within the jurisdiction being studied to be a candidate?

A. Yes, candidates for study commission positions must be electors of the local government for which the study commission has been established. Candidates may not be elected officials of the local government.

2024 Local Government Review Calendar

DATE	ACTION	MCA SECTION
March 11, 2024	Deadline for governing bodies to call for local government review	7-3-174(1) 13-1-405(2)
June 4, 2024	Primary election citizens vote on whether or not they want to conduct local government review	7-3-173(2)
No later than June 18, 2024	Results canvassed and returned as provided in Title 13; beginning of study commission candidate filing (assuming vote is in favor of study commission)	7-3-174(1)
July 3, 2024	Deadline for local government review results to be delivered to the Secretary of State (within 15 days of the date that the results become official)	7-3-174(4)
August 12, 2024	Last day for local government review commission candidates to file declaration of nomination by 5:00 p.m. (assuming vote is in favor of study commission) **No filing fee **Nonpartisan declaration **No primary	7-3-176(2) 13-1-403
November 5, 2024	Election for study commissioners	7-3-176
No later than November 19, 2024	Results to be canvassed and returned as provided in Title 13	7-3-174(1)
December 4, 2024	Deadline for local government review results to be delivered to the Secretary of State (within 15 days of the official canvass)	7-3-174(4)

SAMPLE NOTICE

NOTICE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT REVIEW ELECTION

At the June 4th primary election, voters in the cities/towns of _____ and _____ County will be asked whether or not they wish to have their form of local government reviewed.

The local government review was initiated by Article XI, Section 9 of the 1972 Constitution and the first review was conducted in 1974. Required every ten years, the local government review election asks voters to decide if they want to elect study commissions to review their city and county governments.

If a majority of the electors vote in favor of having a study commission to examine the form of local government, the study commission members will be elected at the November 5, 2024 general election.

Interested individuals can file after the primary election as a candidate for the study commission with the County Election Administrator. There is no filing fee, and the race is nonpartisan. Candidates must be electors of the local government for which the study commission has been established and cannot be elected officials of the local government. Filing for the positions of study commission members will open after the primary election results are certified and close at 5:00 p.m. on August 12, 2024.

The purpose of the study commission is to study the existing form and powers of the local government and compare them with other forms available under the laws of the state. The study commission members must write a report detailing their recommendations for changes to the local government.

The final report of the study commission is presented to the voters of the local government for approval or rejection. The report must be presented to the registered electors for a vote no later than the 2026 general election (November 3, 2026).

For more information on this election, please contact your county election administrator. A complete list of county office information can be found here.